

( - )

---

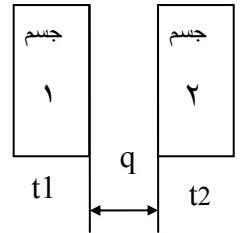
( )

.( ... )  
. ( - )  
. ( )

---

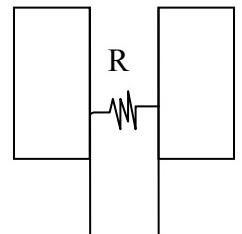


)



( )

أ- كمية الحرارة المنتقلة من الحوائط للفراغ:



$$q = (t_1 - t_2) / R$$

$$Q = q \times \text{time}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} / \\ / \\ \vdots \\ ( \end{array} \right)$$

$$R_{\text{surface}} = 1 / \left\{ (5.8 + 4.1 V) + 4.4 \right\}$$

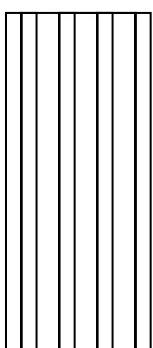
(v)

**تغیر درجة حرارة الهواء نتيجة الحرارة المنتقلة:**

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \circ \\ \circ \\ / \circ / \\ \circ \end{array} \right)$$

$$\square t = Q / 1200 ^\circ C$$

**درجة حرارة الحائط:**

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ ( \quad )^\circ \\ \vdots \end{array} \right)$$


---

$$q = \square t / R = 10 / 0.1 = 100 \text{ watt}$$
$$Q = q / \text{time}$$
$$\text{time} = Q / q = 26.000 / 100 = 260 \text{ sec.} = 5 \text{ minutes}$$

$$Q = 100 \times 60 \times 10 = 60.000 \text{ Joule}$$

$$q = 2.3 \times 0.05 = 46 \text{ watt}$$

$$46 \times 10 \times 60 = 27600 \text{ Joule}$$

$$27600 / 27200 = 1.01^\circ \text{C}$$

$$q = (30 - 22.3) / 0.1 = 77 \text{ watt}$$
$$27600 \text{ Joule}$$

$$Q = 77 \times 600 = 46200 \text{ Joule}$$

$$Q = 46200 / 26000 = 1.8^\circ \text{C}$$

(        )

60K Joule

---

---

(        )

1.

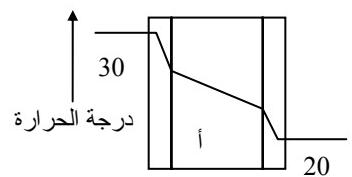
**Finile Difference :**

(        )

errors

(        )

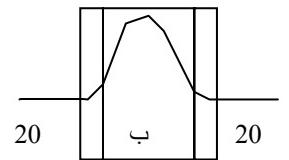
**Finite Element :**



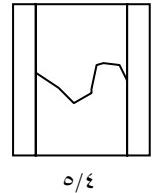
( / -        )

---

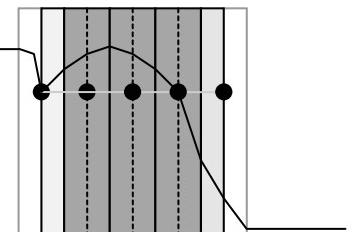
( )



( )



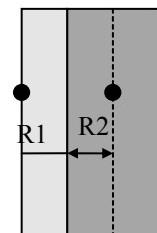
) .



( , - )

( × )

( , × )



)

finite elements

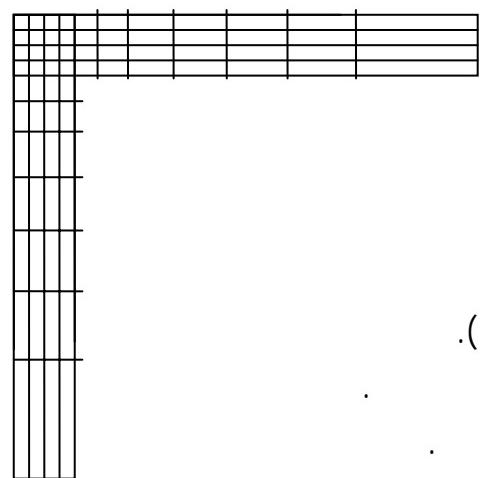
finite differences (

)

(

= ×

---



$$\begin{aligned} & : & ( & ) \\ \therefore tc( & \times & ) & - \\ \therefore Qin & - \\ \therefore Qout & - \\ & : & & \\ & & \square tc = Qin - Qout & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & : \\ & & ( & ) \\ & & - \\ & & - \\ & & - \\ & & - \\ & & - \\ & & - \\ & & - \\ & & - \\ & & - \\ & & - \\ & & - \\ & & - \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore ( \quad )$$

$$(\quad)$$

!!

---

(energy+ )

( )

( )

1

( )

١ - شدة الإشعاع الشمسي المباشر العمودي:

(... )

٢ - زاوية سقوط هذه الأشعة على السطح:

$$( = ) \\ qd = Idn \cos IA : IA$$

$$Ids =$$

$$Idn =$$

٣ - امتصاصية السطح لأشعة الشمس:

) ( .

---

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \% & \% \\ \% - \% & \\ .(\dots - \quad ) . & \% \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} : \\ (\quad \quad \quad ) . \quad \quad \quad ( / \quad ) \\ \quad \quad \quad ( \quad \quad \quad ) \quad \quad \quad \text{(form factor)} \\ \% & \% \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -: \\ .(\quad \quad \quad ) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} :(\quad - \quad ) \\ / \quad \quad ( - \quad ) \quad : \end{array}$$

$$q = 0.3 \times 500 = 150 \text{ W}$$

$$Q = 150 \times 5 \times 60 = 45.000 \text{ Joul}$$

$$\square t = Q / C = 45.000 / 26.000 = 5.7 \text{ °C}$$

$$q = \square t / R = 2.9 / 0.05 = 58 \text{ W}$$

$$Q = 58 \times 5 \times 60 = 17400$$

Joul

$$q = (30 - 26.9) / 0.1 = 31 \text{ W}$$

$$Q = 31 \times 5 \times 60 = 9300 \text{ Joul}$$

---

---

150 kg

$$Q_{\text{total}} = 450.000 + 9300 - 17400 = 36900 \text{ Joule}$$

$$\Delta t = 36900 / 26000 = 1.42 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$\cdot ( \quad ) \quad ,$$

Sol-air temp.

/

$$T (\text{ }^{\circ}\text{K}) \quad + \quad = \quad \text{الابعاثية}^1 \cdot$$

$$E (\text{ratio no dimerizations}) \quad e_r = sb E (T)^4 \\ 577 \times 10^{-8} \quad \quad \quad sb$$

$$) \quad ($$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & ( ) \\
 & : \\
 & = \\
 & = \\
 & = \\
 q_{\text{roof}} &= 5.77 \times 10^{-8} \times 0.9 \times (313)^4 \\
 q_{\text{sky}} &= 5.77 \times 10^{-8} \times 0.9 \times (290.2)^4 \\
 q_{\text{net}} &= q_{\text{roof}} - q_{\text{sky}} = 5.77 \times 10^{-8} [ (313)^4 - (290.2)^4 ] \\
 &\quad 10^{-8} \\
 &= 5.77 \times [(313/100)^4 - (290/100)^4] \\
 &= 5.77 \times (95.98 - 72.7) = 23.3 \text{ watt/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$q_{\text{wall}} = \text{sky shape factor} \times q_{\text{sky}} = 23.3 \times 0.5 = 11.65 \text{ watt}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_{\text{sky}} &= (0.742 + 0.0015 T_d)^{0.25} (T_o + 459.7) \\
 T_{\text{sky}} &(\text{Ranken}) \quad ( ) \\
 T_d & (\text{Fehrenhite}) \quad (\text{dew Point}) \\
 T_o & (\text{Fehrenhite})
 \end{aligned}$$

$$T_{\text{sky}} = [0.742 + 0.0027 T_d (^{\circ}\text{C})]^{0.25} [T_o (^{\circ}\text{K})]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 -: \% \\
 -: ( )
 \end{aligned}$$

---

$$\begin{aligned} T_{\text{sky}} &= [0.742 + 0.0027 \times 19 (\text{°C})]^{0.25} [303 (\text{°K})] \\ &= (0.8413)^{0.25} \times (303) \\ &= 0.95772 \times 303 \\ &= 290.2 \text{ K} \\ &= 17.2 \text{ °C} \end{aligned}$$

-:

(

)

-

-

-

-:

أ- الأرض:

%

% - %

%

%

-

-

-

-

-

-

---

!!

1

( )

-:

-

-

-

(A)

( )

( )

( )

( )

)

( )

$$A_{2\text{dome}} = A_2 \cos \square_2$$

w

$$w = A_{\text{dome}} / r^2$$

$A_{\text{dome}}$

$$w = A_2 \cos \square_2 / r^2$$

1 /  $\square$

$$I_{\text{normal}} = A_{1e} / \square$$

---

A<sub>1</sub>

□<sub>1</sub>

A1

:

$$\mathbf{e}_{\square_1} = \mathbf{A}_1 \mathbf{e}_1 \cos \square_1 / \square$$

A2

:

$$\square_{1-2} = \mathbf{e}_{\square_1} \times \mathbf{w}$$

:

$$q_{1-2} = [\mathbf{A}_1 \mathbf{e}_1 \cos \square_1 / \square] [\mathbf{A}_2 \cos \square_2 / r^2]$$

$$q_{1-2} = \mathbf{A}_1 \mathbf{e}_1 \mathbf{A}_2 [\cos \square_1 \cos \square_2 / \square r^2]$$

A1 =

( )

-:

-

-

-

(A)

.( )

( )

:

( )

( )

)

.( )

:

$$A2_{\text{dome}} = A2 \cos \square_2$$

:

w

$$w = A_{\text{dome}} / r^2$$

r<sup>2</sup>

A<sub>dome</sub>

---

$$w = A_2 \cos \theta_2 / r^2$$

$$1 / \square$$

$$I_{\text{normal}} = A_{le} / \square$$

$$A_1 \quad \quad \quad \square_1 \quad \quad \quad A1$$

:

$$e_{\square 1} = A_1 e_1 \cos \theta_1 / \square$$

A2

:

$$\square_{1-2} = e_{\square 1} \times w$$

:

$$q_{1-2} = [A_1 e_1 \cos \theta_1 / \square] [A_2 \cos \theta_2 / r^2]$$

$$q_{1-2} = A_1 e_1 A_2 [\cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_2 / \square r^2] \quad \dots \quad 5 \\ = A1$$

$$q_1 = A_1 e_1 \quad \dots \quad 6$$

( - )

$$F_{1-2} = q_{1-2} / q_1$$

6      5

$$F_{1-2} = A_2 [\cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_2 / \square r^2]$$

A1 , A2

5

finite elements

. A<sub>3,3</sub> - A<sub>2,4</sub>

2       1  
**(4 - 5)**

- . B                      A<sub>33</sub>
- . A
- . B                      A
- . A-B

I<sub>dn</sub>

---

$$R_{\text{solar}}$$

$$I_d = I_{dn} \cos \theta$$

$$I_{\text{dif}} = F_{\text{point-sky}} \times I_{\text{diff}}$$

$$I_r = (I_d + I_{\text{diff}}) \times R_{\text{solar}}$$

(4 - 5) (L)

$$I_{\text{difused}}$$

$$T_{sa} = T_{air} + [\text{net solar gain of energy}] \times [\text{surface resistance}]$$

$$\text{net solar gain} = [I_{\text{diffused}} + I_{\text{direct}} - \text{Assumed value of radiated energy}]$$

/

$$e = \theta \times 5.77 \times 16 \times (T/100)^4$$

$$T_{\text{grass}} = T_0 - 5^{\circ}\text{C}$$

---

---

(4 - 5 )

---

---

( )

!!!    °  
      ( )  
      ( )

.β              )  
-;  
( - - + )  
-

( )  
/              ( . . , )

:  
-;  
-;

%              )  
%

---

---

%                          %  
MRT

(        )

(        )

(        )

(        )

(        )

---